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ORGANIZING INDEPENDENT LEARNING TO DEVELOP NATIONAL VALUES IN STUDENTS THROUGH MAHMUD KASHGARI'S DEVONU LUGOTIT TURK

Abstract: It is appropriate to effectively use methods that help shape students' worldview, develop their personalities in all aspects, and enrich their knowledge. One of these methods is independent work. Independent work is a brief written or oral summary of a scientific work, article, or the content of a book, which serves as a scientific informational task. Independent work involves the analysis of relevant literature and sources. It includes not only the discussion of a specific topic but also the analysis of the relevant theory and conclusions, as well as offering opinions on controversial issues and critiquing certain matters. One of such invaluable works is the Devonu Lugotit Turk by Mahmud Kashgari, a comprehensive Turkologist and scholar of the XI th century. The work not only contains the languages of the tribes and nations of the XI th century but also embodies the national customs of that time and, in a single word, is a collection of great values that has not lost its significance today.

Key words: education, independent work, national values, topics, literature, Devonu Lugotit Turk, self-awareness.

Аннотация: Эффективное использование методов, способствующих формированию мировоззрения студентов, всестороннему развитию их личности и обогащению знаний, является целесообразным. Одним из таких методов является самостоятельная работа. Самостоятельная работа представляет собой краткое письменное или устное изложение научной работы, статьи или содержания книги, выполняющее функцию научно-информационного задания. Самостоятельная работа предполагает анализ соответствующей литературы и источников. Она включает не только обсуждение конкретной темы, но и анализ соответствующей теории и выводов, а также высказывание мнений по спорным вопросам и критику некоторых моментов. Одной из таких бесценных работ является "Девону Луготит Турк" Махмуда Кашгари — выдающегося тюрколога и ученого XI века. Этот труд содержит не только языки племен и народов XI века, но и воплощает национальные обычаи того времени, представляя собой собрание великих ценностей, которые не утратили своей значимости и сегодня.

Ключевые слова: образование, самостоятельная работа, национальные ценности, темы, литература, Девону Луготит Турк, самопознание.

Annotatsiya: O'quvchilar dunyoqarashini ma'naviy-intellektual shakllantirish, ular shaxsini har tomonlama rivojlantirish va bilimni boyitishga xizmat qiladigan usullardan samarali foydalanish maqsadga muvofiqdir. Bu usullardan biri o'quvchilarning ilk ishi - mustaqil ishdur. Mustaqil ish biror ilmiy asar, maqola, o'qilgan kitob mazmunining qisqacha yozma yoki og'zaki bayoni bo'lib, ilmiy axborot vazifasini o'taydi. Mustaqil ish tegishli adabiyot va manbalaming tahlilini qamrab oladi. Unda muayyan mavzu yoritilishi bilan birga, tegishli nazariya, xulosalar tahlil etiladi, shuningdek, munozarali masalalar haqida fikr bildirilib, ayrim masalalar tanqid qilinishi mumkin. Ana shunday

bebeho nodir asarlardan biri XI asr qomusiy,turkolog olimi Mahmud Koshg'ariy va uning "Devonu lug'ot it turk" asaridir.Asar o'zida nafaqat XI asr qabila va elatlarining tillarini balki o'sha davr milliy urf-odatlarini ,bir so'z bilan aytganda buyuk qadriyatlarni jamlagan majmua ekanligi bilan hozirgi kunda ham qadr-qimmatini yo'qotmagan.

Kalit so'zlar :ta'lim,mustaqil ish,milliy qadriyatlar,mavzular,adabiyotlar,,,"Devonu lug'ot it turk" asari,o'zlikni anglash

In recent years, there has been a growing interest in the issues of educating young people in aesthetics, physical development, patriotism, labor, and morality in our country.

The spirituality of any nation or ethnicity cannot be imagined separately from its history, unique customs, traditions, and life values. In this regard, historical and cultural heritage naturally serves as one of the key factors of spiritual enrichment.

This is because only individuals who embody a sense of national identity show deep respect for the national values inherited from their ancestors.

Independent learning plays a significant role in developing national values in students. When organizing independent learning, the following approaches can be applied:

- Using Mahmud Kashgari's Devonu Lug'otit Turk to promote national pedagogical values among youth, organizing visual presentations, showing topic-related video clips, and conducting discussions and meetings.
- Studying the temperament of youth interested in national pedagogical values through conversations.
- Talking to parents to understand their child's interests, character, health, and family circumstances.
- Introducing students to the socio-spiritual environment and tasks of the 11th century based on Devonu Lug'otit Turk during the sessions.
- Ensuring students maintain proper etiquette during sessions, wear national attire when possible, and follow established rules while respecting others.
- Engaging students in socio-spiritual environments through the conducted lessons.
- Observing students' growing interest in national pedagogical values.
- Expanding students' knowledge of national pedagogical values.
- Motivating students to focus on developing national pedagogical values.
- Explaining the significance of the expression of national pedagogical values in Devonu Lugotit Turk through scientific interpretations.
- Enhancing students' understanding of the concept of a well-rounded individual and shaping their worldview.
- Creating mechanisms to foster the knowledge, psychological preparation, and continuous pedagogical processes needed to shape well-rounded individuals, drawing from foreign and advanced pedagogical experiences.
- Encouraging students to apply the knowledge gained from lessons about national pedagogical values in competitions, seminars, and festivals, achieving positive results.

- Teaching students to internalize the human virtues learned through sessions based on Devonu Lugotit Turk.
- Strengthening the process by which students apply the knowledge and skills acquired based on national pedagogical values in their professional activities.

Recommended Approaches for Independent Learning:

When preparing independent tasks for students, it is advisable to use the unique features of Mahmud Kashgari's ideas and employ the following methods:

1. Using articles and school textbooks to assimilate concepts related to the spiritual heritage of Eastern scholars.
2. Mastering topics through distributed materials.

Recommended Topics for Independent Work

N:	Topic	Format of Execution	Hours
1	The Upbringing of a Perfect Individual in the Works of Great Thinkers	Preparing a Report	2
2	The Essence and Content of Moral and Ethical Education in "Man's 'I'	Preparing a Thesis	2
3	National, Moral, and Ethical Education – The Criteria for Defining Human Perfection	Preparing a Thesis	2
4	Study of Mahmud Kashgari's Scientific Heritage	Preparing Handout Materials	2
5	"Devonu Lugotit Turk" – A Great Compilation Embodying National Values	Preparing an Article	2
6	"Whoever has taught you even a single letter on the path of truth, do not repay them with sorrow "It is not appropriate to repay someone who taught you even a letter with anything other than gratitude."	Preparing a Creative Text	2
7	"Devonu Lugotit Turk" – Educating a Person with a Pure Heart and Conscience	Preparing Promotional Materials	2
8	"Organizing and Participating in an Event on the Topic of "11th Century and Contemporary National Values"	Active Participation in the Event	2
9	Organizing and Participating in an Event	Participating in the Event	2

	on the Topic "11th Century and Contemporary National Values"		
10	Roundtable Discussion on the Topic "Respect for Elders, Honor for Youth"	Preparing a Problematic Question on the Topic and Participating	2
11	Knowledge Gained in Youth is Like an Engraving on Stone	Writing an Essay	2
12	Etiquette and Moral Virtues	Preparing a Crossword	2
13	"Sacrifice your head for the cause of the song, Give your body as charity for the cause of the head."	Collecting Folk Proverbs	2
14	Doing Good is a Noble Virtue	Preparing Handouts	2
15	The Diligent Person's Lips Are Sweet	Preparing a Maze	2
16	"Never forget to whom you belong!"	Preparing a Thesis	2
17	"A friend is known when trouble strikes."	Preparing a Thesis	2
18	A Conversation on Health and Well-being. A Discussion on National Foods of the 11th Century	Preparing Bread and Pilaf	2
19	Hospitality means making a person's heart glad.	Preparing a Lecture Speech	2
20	A Conversation on Apologizing and Family Relationships	Preparing a Presentation	2
21	Be truthful in your words.	Preparing an Interview	2
22	A Conversation on Bravery and Courage	Preparing Control Questions	2
23	"Even if a sword is at your head, speak the truth."	Preparing an Essay	2
24	"If your neighbor is peaceful, you too will be at peace."	Preparing a Lecture Speech	2
25	"A wedding with advice spreads prosperity."	Preparing a Thesis	2

26	"Acting with arrogance, boastfulness, and impatience leads to failure."	Preparing a Presentation	2
27	A Discussion on the Importance of National Pedagogical Values in Human Life	Organizing a Roundtable Discussion	2
28	Organizing a Meeting with Elderly Grandparents on the Topic of National Values	Active Participation	2
29	Participating in and Preparing for Various Holidays, Using Examples of 11th Century Children's Games	Preparing the "Chavgon" Game	2
30	Making Appearances in the Media	Preparing an Article	2
31	"Envy is the weakness of faith."	Creating a Theatre Script	2
32	Writing an Essay on "National Values – The Mirror of Our Lives"	Preparing an Essay	2
33	"Enlightenment against ignorance is greatness."	Preparing a Thesis	2
34	The Final of the "Reading Youth League" Online Competition to Achieve the Goal	Active Participation in an Online Competition	2
	Total		68

The following literature is recommended for completing independent learning:

Literature

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In the process of organizing independent learning based on Mahmud Kashgari's "Devonu Lug'otit Turk", the theoretical and practical foundations for studying Kashgari's pedagogical views are outlined. This includes focusing on the national, moral, and ethical perspectives presented by the author in general education schools, with the goal of preparing students for independent life.

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