

CONSTITUTION-OUR PRIDE, OUR PRIDE. THE HIGHEST VALUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND PRESERVATION OF NATURE!

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Annotation: this article provides scientific information about the structure of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan and in what cases amendments have been made up to this time, as well as in which states the constitutions have been changed

Keywords: Constitution, Parliament, House of communities, amended laws, environmental laws, house of communities, candidates, Election Commission

Аннотация: В данной статье собрана научная информация о структуре Конституции Республики Узбекистан и в каких случаях в нее были внесены изменения, а также в каких странах в конституции были внесены изменения.

Ключевые слова: Конституция, парламент, Палата общин, измененные законы, законы об охране окружающей среды, палата общин, кандидаты, Избирательная комиссия

Introduction: Constitution is an important basis for strengthening our independence, ensuring a peaceful, prosperous life of our people. The meeting, round table, open dialogue and other cultural and educational activities aimed at promoting its place and importance in our lives and strengthening the sense of loyalty to the motherland, respect for our laws in the consciousness of the population, especially young people, have high results. This year in the life of the Parliament of our country was rich in events that were important for the Sustainable Development and strengthening of constitutional and legal foundations, large-scale and fierce democratic reforms aimed at building a new Uzbekistan and forming the foundations of the third Renaissance.



In particular, on May 16, separate meetings of the largest factions of the Legislative Chamber of the Supreme Assembly – Uzlidep and the DP "national revival" – were held, on May 17 – a joint meeting of them, dedicated to the implementation of constitutional reforms in our country and the inclusion of this issue in the discussion of the councils of the chambers of the In connection with this, on May 20, a joint session of the councils of the Senate and the Legislature was held.

On the formation of proposals for amendments and additions to the Constitution and the implementation of organizational measures, a constitutional commission was established, its composition and tasks were established. The Constitutional Commission included deputies from all

regions, senators, representatives of different sections of society, civil society institutions, mature lawyers, political scientists, experts (total – 46 people). So what is the reason for such a decision of our parliament and what is it related to? What does the constitutional reform need, what is its original, fundamental idea? In what way and on what principles are the activities of the commission organized? – these are only a small part of the list of questions that are being asked on the global network and social pages on this topic.

CONSTITUTIONAL REFORM-BROAD SEGMENTS OF THE POPULATION AND THE ORDER OF VOTERS

First of all, the main ideological inspirer of constitutional reform in Uzbekistan is undoubtedly our President Sh.M. Mirziyoev, and the main initiator – we will note that there are wide layers of the population of our country.

First of all, during the elections of the president of Uzbekistan in October 2021, during the meetings of all candidates with representatives of the electorate, an important proposal was put forward, which arose from the vital demand and was a logical continuation of democratic reforms in our country. This is the implementation of constitutional reform. In particular, the first proposal to consider amendments and additions to the Constitution was made by the Presidential Candidate of Uzlidep Sh.M. It was put forward during Mirziyoev's meeting with voters in the Bozatov District of Karakalpakstan. In the situation with the construction of the Aral Sea, which is not only a regional, but also an environmental tragedy with a global scope, the current Constitution did not contain, the relevance and vital importance of reflecting the environmental rights of a person, the rights of the inhabitants of our country to a favorable and clean environment of their living and future generations

Our president stressed that "in the words of the outstanding statesman and politician Winston Churchill, "to be good – change is necessary, and to be the good of the Good, more change is necessary," I think the teran vital meaning is embodied.

Today, on the "constitutional map of the world" there are more than 500 current constitutions, of which about 200 – independent states, more than 300 – belong to the subjects of federations. over the past 30 years, more than 100 countries around the world have undergone constitutional reforms, with 57 states adopting a new constitution. notably, the top ten countries with the most amendments and additions to the constitution include Mexico, New Zealand, Brazil, Switzerland, Austria, Israel, Chile, Colombia, Georgia, and India. In this case, most of the constitutional reforms are carried out within the framework of modernizing the state and society, avoiding political, economic or social crises, eliminating the consequences.

Proposals were made to move from the parties operating in the Republic of Uzbekistan to the green economy in the country, to improve the situation in environmentally unfavorable regions. New amendments and additional articles were made to our Constitution. A total of 27 new articles were added. These substances are mainly added to the law on the judicial system, the prosecutor's office, the work of lawyers, the central bank, defense and security systems.

In conclusion, the perfect structure of the Constitution in developing Uzbekistan will serve the prosperity of our people and our state. It leads to an improvement in social status as well as development in every area in the world community.

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